

CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES.....	xviii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xx
GLOSSING ABBREVIATIONS.....	xxi
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Sociolinguistic context.....	1
1.2 Kokota in Oceanic.....	2
1.3 Previous work on Kokota.....	3
1.4 The present study	3
1.5 Orthography	4
CHAPTER 2: PHONOLOGY	5
2.1 Segmental phonology.....	5
2.1.1 Consonants.....	5
2.1.1.1 Consonant phoneme inventory.....	5
2.1.1.1.1 Evidence for phoneme status: consonants.....	6
2.1.1.1.2 Consonant phoneme frequencies.....	6
2.1.1.2 Consonant phonemes	8
2.1.1.2.1 Sonorants.....	8
2.1.1.2.2 Plosives	8
2.1.1.2.3 Fricatives.....	8
2.1.1.2.3.1 Labial fricatives.....	8
2.1.1.2.3.2 Coronal fricatives.....	8
2.1.1.2.3.3 Nonlabial noncoronal fricatives	9
2.1.1.2.3.3.1 Surface deletion of nonlabial noncoronal fricatives	9
2.1.1.2.3.3.2 Morphophonemic deletion of nonlabial noncoronal	
fricatives.....	10
2.1.1.3 Phonological processes involving consonants	11
2.1.1.3.1 Labialization and velarization	11
2.1.1.3.2 Palatalization.....	12
2.1.1.3.3 Glottal epenthesis.....	12
2.1.1.3.4 Glides.....	13
2.1.2 Vowels	14
2.1.2.1 Vowel phoneme inventory	14
2.1.2.2 Evidence for phoneme status: vowels	14
2.1.2.3 Vowel phoneme frequencies	15
2.1.2.4 Phonological processes involving vowels.....	15
2.1.2.4.1 Diphthong formation.....	15
2.1.2.4.1.1 Eligible sequences.....	16
2.1.2.4.1.2 Diphthong frequencies	16
2.1.2.4.1.3 Restrictions on diphthong formation.....	17
2.1.2.4.2 Diphthong reduction	17
2.1.2.4.3 Glide formation.....	17
2.1.2.4.4 Interconsonantal vowel devoicing.....	19
2.2 Syllable structure	20

2.2.1 Onsets.....	20
2.2.1.1 Syllables with no onset	20
2.2.1.2 Onset clusters	20
2.2.1.2.1 Permissible onset clusters	21
2.2.1.2.2 Word-level onset tendencies	22
2.2.1.2.3 Violations of cluster constraints in loan words	22
2.2.1.2.3.1 A coronal C1	22
2.2.1.2.3.2 Obstruent plus obstruent clusters	23
2.2.1.2.4 Absence of /h/ and voiceless sonorants in clusters.....	24
2.2.2 Nuclei.....	24
2.2.3 Codas	25
2.3 Word minimality	25
2.4 Reduplication	26
2.4.1 Partial reduplication	26
2.4.1.1 Function of partial reduplication.....	26
2.4.1.2 Formal characteristics of partial reduplication.....	27
2.4.1.3 Non-synchronic echo syllables	28
2.4.2 Full reduplication	29
2.5 Stress.....	30
2.5.1 Metrical stress and moraic theory	30
2.5.2 Foot structure and alignment.....	31
2.5.3 Moraic and syllabic stress variation	32
2.5.4 Irregular stress assignment in roots with light syllables only.....	35
2.5.5 The effect of suffixes and enclitics on stress assignment.....	37
2.5.6 The effect of prefixes and proclitics on stress assignment.....	42
2.5.6.1 Stress implications of reduplication	42
2.5.6.2 Stress implications of the causative particle <i>fa</i>	44
2.5.6.3 Stress implications of the preposition <i>ka</i>	46
2.5.6.4 Stress implications of the subordinator <i>ta</i>	47
2.6 Prosodic processes	47
2.6.1 Word-final vowel syncope	47
2.6.1.1 Word-final syncope before consonants	47
2.6.1.2 Word-final syncope before vowels	49
2.6.2 Vowel syncope in compounds	50
2.6.3 Vowel syncope and cliticization	50
2.6.3.1 Syncope with enclitics	50
2.6.3.2 Syncope with proclitics.....	51
2.6.4 Suffixed demonstrative vowel syncope	52
2.6.5 Word internal syncope between non-identical consonants	53
2.6.6 Geminate consonant formation	54
2.6.6.1 Geminates in suffixes and enclitics.....	54
2.6.6.2 Geminates in synchronic reduplication	56
2.6.6.3 Geminates in non-synchronic reduplication.....	57
2.6.7 Compensatory lengthening	57
2.6.8 Reduction of diphthong weight by V2 deletion	58

2.6.9 Vowel coalescence.....	58
2.6.10 Glide formation.....	59
CHAPTER 3: NOUN PHRASES	63
3.1 Nominal forms	63
3.1.1 Nominal derivation	63
3.1.1.1 Nominal compounding.....	63
3.1.1.1.1 Endocentric compounds.....	63
3.1.1.1.2 Exocentric compounds.....	64
3.1.1.2 Nominal derivation by reduplication	65
3.1.2 Pronouns	67
3.1.2.1 Non-independent pronominal categories	67
3.1.2.2 Independent pronouns.....	67
3.1.2.2.1 Pronominal number marking.....	68
3.1.2.2.2 Third person singular gender distinctions	69
3.1.2.2.3 Indefinite pronoun.....	70
3.1.2.3 Reflexive forms.....	71
3.1.3 Demonstratives	72
3.1.3.1 Demonstrative forms and categories.....	72
3.1.3.2 Temporal distance.....	73
3.1.3.3 Clausal demonstratives	74
3.1.4 Suffixes on deictic forms	76
3.1.4.1 Emphatic <i>-hi</i>	76
3.1.4.2 Specifying <i>-lau</i>	77
3.1.5 Proper nouns	79
3.2 Adnominal modifiers	79
3.2.1 Markers of specificity and definiteness.....	80
3.2.1.1 Adnominal demonstratives.....	80
3.2.1.2 Articles.....	80
3.2.1.3 Cooccurrence of articles and demonstratives.....	81
3.2.1.4 Nonspecific marker <i>keha</i>	81
3.2.2 Quantification	84
3.2.2.1 Number marking	84
3.2.2.2 Quantifiers.....	85
3.2.2.2.1 Numbers	85
3.2.2.2.1.1 Numerals and complex number forms	85
3.2.2.2.1.2 Adnominal numeric quantifiers.....	87
3.2.2.2.1.3 Ordinal numbers.....	87
3.2.2.2.1.4 Cardinal numbers	89
3.2.2.2.1.5 Small indeterminate number specification	90
3.2.2.2.1.6 A lexicalized phrase	91
3.2.2.2.2 Non-numerical quantifiers	91
3.2.2.2.2.1 <i>Huḡru</i> ‘all’.....	91
3.2.2.2.2.2 <i>Legu</i> and <i>le-legu</i> ‘every’.....	91
3.2.2.3 “Multitude” markers <i>tehi</i> and <i>toga-tehi</i>	92
3.2.2.4 <i>Gudu</i> ‘Exhaustive’	93

3.2.3 Adjectives	94
3.2.3.1 Formally underived adjectives	95
3.2.3.1.1 <i>Mata</i> ‘bush’	95
3.2.3.1.2 <i>Ohai</i> ‘tame’	96
3.2.3.1.3 <i>Tove</i> ‘old’	96
3.2.3.2 Possessor-indexed adjectival forms	97
3.2.3.2.1 Gender	97
3.2.3.2.2 Alive and dead	98
3.2.3.2.3 <i>Foforu=na</i> ‘new’	98
3.2.3.2.4 <i>Kenu=na</i> ‘first’	99
3.3 Structure of Noun Phrases with common noun head	99
3.3.1 NP core	100
3.3.1.1 Pre-head core modifiers	100
3.3.1.2 Post-head core modifiers	100
3.3.1.2.1 Nouns as post-head core modifier	100
3.3.1.2.2 Personal name core modifiers	102
3.3.1.2.3 Location name core modifiers	103
3.3.1.2.4 Local nouns as core modifiers	103
3.3.1.2.5 Stative verb core modifiers	103
3.3.1.2.6 Adjectives	104
3.3.1.2.7 Reflexive core modifiers	104
3.3.1.3 Direct possessor-indexing	104
3.3.1.4 NP core structure	105
3.3.2 NP non-core modifier structure	105
3.3.2.1 Pre-core modifier structure	105
3.3.2.2 Post-core modifiers	106
3.3.2.2.1 Post-core outer modifiers	106
3.3.2.2.2 Possessor complement	107
3.3.2.2.3 Adnominal adjuncts	108
3.3.2.2.3.1 Adnominal prepositional adjuncts	108
3.3.2.2.3.2 Deictic locatives as adnominal adjunct	109
3.3.2.2.3.3 Location names as adnominal adjunct	109
3.3.2.2.3.4 Local noun adjuncts	109
3.3.2.2.3.5 Personal name adjuncts	110
3.3.2.2.3.6 Relative clauses	110
3.3.2.2.4 Post-core modifier structure	112
3.3.3 Multiple head NPs	112
3.3.4 Summary of NP structure	113
3.4 Minor NP types	114
3.4.1 NPs with pronominal heads	114
3.4.1.1 Pronominal head	114
3.4.1.2 Pronominal number specification	115
3.4.1.3 Exhaustive marking	115
3.4.1.4 NP specification of pronouns	115
3.4.1.5 Personal name specification of pronouns	116

3.4.1.6	Locative specification of pronouns	117
3.4.1.7	NP _{PRO} structure	117
3.4.2	Indirect possessor-indexing NPs	117
3.4.2.1	Indirect possessor-indexing host as head	117
3.4.2.2	NP _{POSS} structure	119
3.4.3	NPs with reflexive head	119
3.4.4	NPs with demonstrative head	120
3.4.5	NPs with personal name as head	120
3.4.6	NPs with numeral head	121
3.5	Nominal adjunct types	122
CHAPTER 4:	OBLIQUES AND CLAUSE-LEVEL ADJUNCTS	123
4.1	Prepositional phrases	123
4.2	Locative adverbs	125
4.2.1	Deictic spatial locatives	125
4.2.2	Indefinite spatial locative proform <i>hae</i>	126
4.2.3	Deictic temporal locatives	127
4.3	Location names	129
4.4	Local nouns	130
4.4.1	Intrinsic and relative locatives	130
4.4.2	Absolute locatives	134
4.5	Contextualizer nouns	137
4.6	Associative noun	139
CHAPTER 5:	POSSESSION	141
5.1	Overview of possession	141
5.2	Direct possessor-indexing	141
5.3	Indirect possessor-indexing	141
5.4	The semantics of Kokota direct possession	142
5.4.1	Inalienably possessed items	142
5.4.1.1	Inalienable kin	142
5.4.1.2	Physical part-whole relationships	143
5.4.1.2.1	Body parts and bodily matter	143
5.4.1.2.2	Bodily states	144
5.4.1.2.3	Inanimate part-whole relationships	144
5.4.1.3	Impressions of parts	145
5.4.1.4	Possession of non-physical ‘parts’	145
5.4.1.5	Divisions of time and stages in temporal frames	146
5.4.1.6	Intrinsic characteristics	147
5.4.1.7	Possession of adjectives	149
5.4.1.8	Possession of local nouns	150
5.4.1.9	Possession of contextualizer and associative nouns	150
5.4.1.10	Possession by location names	151
5.4.1.11	Possession of events	151
5.4.2	Optional nature of direct possessor-indexing	152
5.5	The semantics of indirect possession	153
5.5.1	Possession of consumed items	153

5.5.2 Non-consumed indirect possession	154
5.5.2.1 Alienably possessed kin	154
5.5.2.2 Other alienably possessed items	155
5.6 Semantic bases of possessive categories	155
5.6.1 Variability in possessor-indexing choice	155
5.6.2 Systematic variation between possessor-indexing strategies	156
5.6.2.1 Consumed and general indirect possessive variation	156
5.6.2.2 Direct and indirect possessive variation	157
5.6.2.2.1 Intrinsic characteristics possessable by others	157
5.6.2.2.2 Intrinsic ways and temporary plans	159
5.6.2.2.3 Possession of children	159
5.6.2.2.4 Multiple possessor-indexing	160
5.6.3 Indexing variation without apparent contextual variation	160
5.6.3.1 Variable possession in human relationships	160
5.6.3.2 Non-intrinsic characteristics	160
5.7 Pseudo-locative possession	162
5.7.1 Pseudo-locative possession by prepositional phrase	162
5.7.2 Pseudo-locative possession by location name	164
5.8 Zero marked possession within prepositional phrases	164
5.9 Possessor-indexed NP structure	165
5.9.1 Heads and adjuncts in possessor-indexed NPs	165
5.9.2 Possessor as complement	166
5.9.3 Recursion	167
5.10 Predicative possession	168
5.10.1 Nonverbal predicative possession	168
5.10.2 Verbs of possession	168
5.11 Possessive marking in the verb complex	169
CHAPTER 6: ARGUMENT STRUCTURE	171
6.1 Argument-indexing	171
6.1.1 Argument role hierarchy	171
6.1.2 Argument agreement indexing	172
6.1.2.1 Preverbal agreement	173
6.1.2.2 Postverbal agreement	173
6.1.2.2.1 Postverbal agreement allomorphy	173
6.1.2.2.2 Postverbal agreement as clitic	175
6.1.3 The assignment of agreement	176
6.1.3.1 Agreement assignment mapping	177
6.1.3.1.1 Monovalent verbs	177
6.1.3.1.2 Bivalent verbs	178
6.1.3.1.3 Trivalent verbs	180
6.1.3.2 Middle voice: coreferential indexing	182
6.1.3.2.1 Involuntary bodily actions	182
6.1.3.2.2 Verbs of illness	184
6.1.3.2.3 Negative sensory states	185
6.1.3.2.4 Verbs of possession	187

6.1.3.2.5 Verbs of pleasure and displeasure	189
6.2 Permissible subject roles	190
6.3 Valency alteration	192
6.3.1 Valency altering reduplication	192
6.3.1.1 Valency reducing reduplication	192
6.3.1.1.1 Unergative derivation.....	192
6.3.1.1.2 Unaccusative derivation	193
6.3.1.2 Valency augmenting reduplication	194
6.3.2 Valency augmentation by the transitivizing suffix.....	194
6.3.2.1 Arguments introduced by the transitivizing suffix.....	197
6.3.2.1.1 Augmentation of unergative verbs	197
6.3.2.1.2 Augmentation of unaccusative verbs	198
6.3.3 Valency augmentation by causative marking.....	199
6.3.3.1 Causative marking of monovalent stative verbs.....	200
6.3.3.2 Causative marking of monovalent active verbs	201
6.3.3.3 Causative marking restriction to monovalent verbs	202
6.4 Incorporation.....	203
6.4.1 Incorporating verb forms	203
6.4.2 Incorporated nominals	204
6.4.3 Structure of incorporating verb complexes	205
6.4.4 Object-indexing on incorporating verb complexes	206
6.5 Verb serialization	207
6.5.1 V ₁ + V ₂ series.....	207
6.5.2 V ₂ + V ₃ series.....	210
6.5.3 Three-verb series.....	212
6.5.4 The argument structure of serial predications	213
6.6 Existential predications	214
6.6.1 Positive existential verb <i>au</i>	214
6.6.2 Negative existential verb <i>teo</i>	216
6.6.3 Structure of existential clauses.....	217
6.6.4 Causativized existential verbs.....	217
6.6.5 <i>Teo</i> as a verb proform	218
6.7 Adjuncts.....	219
6.7.1 The Prepositional Phrase.....	219
6.7.1.1 Spatial locatives	219
6.7.1.2 Source and goal.....	221
6.7.1.3 Temporal locatives.....	225
6.7.1.4 Cause.....	225
6.7.1.5 Instrument	227
6.7.1.6 Benefactive	228
6.7.1.7 Comitative.....	228
6.7.2 Other adjunct types	230
6.7.2.1 Deictics and local nouns	230
6.7.2.2 Location names	231
6.7.2.3 Contextualizer and associative nouns	232

CHAPTER 7: THE VERB COMPLEX.....	233
7.1 Overview of verb complex.....	233
7.2 Verb derivation	233
7.2.1 Verb compounding.....	233
7.2.2 Reduplicated verbs.....	233
7.2.3 Causative derivation.....	234
7.2.4 Derivation with the ‘reciprocal’ marker <i>fari</i>	234
7.2.5 Comparative suffix <i>-ia ~ -a</i>	234
7.3 Causative and reciprocal marking.....	237
7.4 Adverbial-like functions of verb serialization.....	238
7.5 Pre-head verb modifiers	240
7.5.1 Modality, aspect, and tense overview	240
7.5.2 Modal/subject particles	240
7.5.2.1 Modal/subject particle forms and structure	240
7.5.2.2 Modal and subject agreement forms	240
7.5.2.3 Modal categories.....	241
7.5.2.3.1 Irrealis	241
7.5.2.3.2 Realis.....	242
7.5.2.3.3 Neutral.....	243
7.5.2.4 Competing particles unmarked for subject.....	245
7.5.2.5 Modal/subject particle deletion	247
7.5.2.6 Negative marker <i>ti</i>	247
7.5.2.7 Perfective aspect marker <i>ke</i>	247
7.5.2.8 Present tense marker <i>ge</i>	249
7.5.3 Abilitative <i>boka</i> ‘be able to’.....	250
7.5.4 Desideratives.....	251
7.5.4.1 Desiderative verb <i>manahagi</i>	251
7.5.4.2 Desiderative marker <i>g̃roi</i>	253
7.5.4.3 General possessor-indexing host as preverbal desiderative modifier.....	253
7.5.5 Unitative <i>kaike</i>	256
7.5.6 Purposive <i>mala</i>	256
7.5.7 <i>Torai</i> ‘definitely’.....	257
7.5.8 Future tense marker <i>ginai</i>	258
7.5.9 Frequency markers <i>fani</i> and <i>tuma</i>	259
7.6 Post-head modifiers and agreement markers	260
7.6.1 Possessor-indexing host as post-head immediacy marker	260
7.6.2 Transitivity suffix.....	264
7.6.3 Postverbal argument-indexing	264
7.6.4 Demonstrative agreement enclitics	264
7.6.5 Incorporated arguments.....	265
7.6.6 Continuous marker <i>=gu ~ =u</i>	266
7.6.7 Completive aspect marker <i>nhigo</i>	267
7.6.8 <i>Fakamo</i> ‘always’.....	268
7.6.9 Exhaustive marker <i>gudu</i>	268

7.6.10 Intensifier <i>g̃lehe</i>	269
7.7 Verb complex structure	271
7.7.1 Verb complex core structure	271
7.7.2 Verb complex outer modifier structure	272
CHAPTER 8: CLAUSE STRUCTURE	273
8.1 Verbless clauses	273
8.1.1 Equative predicates	273
8.1.1.1 Basic equative clauses	273
8.1.1.2 Possession of predicate by subject	274
8.1.1.3 Subject-predicate constituent order in equative clauses	274
8.1.1.4 Equative clause information weighting	275
8.1.1.5 Telling the time	275
8.1.1.6 Equative naming predication	276
8.1.1.6.1 Main clause naming equatives	276
8.1.1.6.2 Naming equatives as relative clauses	277
8.1.2 Possessive predicates	277
8.2 Declarative verbal main clauses—pragmatically unmarked structure ...	278
8.2.1 Pragmatically unmarked core argument structure	278
8.2.2 Pragmatically unmarked adjunct structure	279
8.3 Zero mentions	281
8.4 Topicalization	286
8.5 Focused constructions	291
8.5.1 Clause foregrounding	291
8.5.1.1 Clauses foregrounded with <i>si</i>	291
8.5.1.2 <i>Si</i> marking constituents other than main clauses	292
8.5.1.3 Clause-final focus marker <i>sini</i>	294
8.5.1.4 Sentence-initial extra-clausal occurrence of <i>sini</i>	294
8.5.2 Foregrounding of arguments	295
8.5.2.1 Focused forms	295
8.5.2.2 Focus and constituent modifiers	296
8.5.2.3 Focused dummy argument = <i>ia</i>	297
8.5.2.4 Focus politeness in imperatives	298
8.5.2.5 Focus marking in equative and possessive predicates	298
8.6 Adjuncts	299
8.6.1 Contextual adjuncts	299
8.6.2 Locative and associative adjuncts	301
8.6.2.1 Locatives and associatives as outermost adjuncts	301
8.6.2.2 Non-outermost locatives and associatives	303
8.6.2.3 Order of multiple adjuncts	304
8.7 Negation	307
8.7.1 Negation by the negative particle <i>ti</i>	308
8.7.2 Subordinating negation	310
8.7.3 Negation and modality	313
8.8 Constituent modifiers	313
8.8.1 <i>Ba</i> Alternative marker	314

8.8.2	<i>Bo</i> Contrastive.....	318
8.8.3	<i>Bla(u)</i> Limiter	321
8.8.4	<i>Bai(u)</i> Possibilitative.....	323
8.8.5	<i>Na</i> Immediacy particle	324
8.8.6	<i>Fea</i> ‘initiality’	327
8.8.7	The particle <i>la</i>	328
8.9	Vocative particle <i>nogoi</i> ~ <i>goi</i>	329
CHAPTER 9: IMPERATIVES AND INTERROGATION.....		331
9.1	Imperative clauses.....	331
9.1.1	Positive imperatives	331
9.1.2	Negative imperatives	332
9.1.3	Politeness in imperatives.....	333
9.2	Interrogation.....	333
9.2.1	Polar and option interrogatives	333
9.2.2	Constituent interrogatives	335
9.2.2.1	Identity interrogation.....	335
9.2.2.1.1	<i>Hei</i> ‘who’	335
9.2.2.1.2	<i>Heve</i> ‘what’ (referring to participants).....	337
9.2.2.1.3	<i>Niha-</i> ‘when’	338
9.2.2.1.4	<i>Hae</i> ‘where’.....	340
9.2.2.2	Event identification	342
9.2.2.3	Supplementary detail interrogation	343
9.2.2.3.1	<i>Heve</i> ‘which’ questions	343
9.2.2.3.2	<i>Gela heve</i> ‘in what manner/to what extent’ questions.....	344
9.2.2.3.3	<i>Niha</i> ‘how many/much’ questions.....	345
9.2.3	Contextual interrogation	346
9.2.3.1	Manner questions	346
9.2.3.2	Cause questions.....	347
CHAPTER 10: COMPLEX SENTENCES.....		349
10.1	Coordination	349
10.1.1	Particles <i>ge</i> and <i>age</i>	349
10.1.1.1	<i>Ge</i> and <i>age</i> as clause sequencing particles.....	349
10.1.1.2	<i>Ge</i> as a sub-clause level conjunction.....	353
10.1.2	Contrastive conjunction <i>n̄a</i>	354
10.1.3	Zero conjunction	355
10.1.4	<i>N-e=u</i> ‘it is thus’ as conjunction.....	356
10.1.5	Presentation of alternatives	358
10.2	Subordination.....	358
10.2.1	Realis versus irrealis subordination	359
10.2.2	Constituent orders in relative and complement clauses	364
10.2.2.1	Topicalization in relative and complement clauses.....	364
10.2.2.2	Focus in relative and complement clauses	365
10.2.3	Relative clauses.....	366
10.2.3.1	Main clause arguments modified	366
10.2.3.2	Relative clause argument roles.....	367

10.2.3.3	Relative clause argument role tendencies	369
10.2.3.4	Relative clause structure	369
10.2.3.5	Relative clause recursion.....	371
10.2.3.6	Relative clause demonstrative enclitics.....	371
10.2.4	Subordinate clauses as arguments.....	373
10.2.4.1	Subordinate clauses as subjects.....	373
10.2.4.2	Complement clauses	374
10.2.4.2.1	Complement clause grammatical relations and interclausal argument coreference.....	374
10.2.4.2.2	Main clause position of complement clauses	378
10.2.4.3	Nominalized clauses as adjuncts	378
10.2.4.4	Subordinate clause recursion.....	379
10.2.5	Adverbial subordination.....	380
10.2.5.1	Contextual clauses.....	380
10.2.5.1.1	Zero-marked contextual clauses.....	380
10.2.5.1.2	Contextual clauses governed by contextualizer nouns	380
10.2.5.2	Temporal adjuncts governed by local nouns.....	383
10.2.5.3	Temporal adjuncts governed by <i>gilai</i> ‘until’	385
10.2.5.4	Affective clauses	386
10.2.6	Conditional clauses	386
10.2.7	Purposive subordinate clauses	390
10.2.7.1	Main clause possibilities of purposive subordinates	390
10.2.7.2	Modal and tense/aspect status of purposive subordinates	391
10.2.7.3	Internal structure of purposive subordinates	393
10.3	Recapping	395
10.3.1	Demonstrative recapping	395
10.3.2	Oblique demonstrative recapping	396
10.3.3	Reduced clause recapping.....	397
10.3.4	‘Completion’ clause recapping	398
10.4	‘Be thus’ clauses	400
10.4.1	Exclamatory tag clauses.....	400
10.4.2	Sentence-initial ‘be thus’ clauses	403
10.4.3	Quotative ‘be thus’ clauses	404
	APPENDIX: ILLUSTRATIVE TEXT	407
	REFERENCES	415
	INDEX.....	417